



VIZMUN 21
Futuristic United Nations
Security Council
Study Guide

INDEX

- Letter from Secretary General
- Letter From Under-Secretary General
- Introduction to the Committee
- Historical background of UNSC
- Veto Power
- Timeline
- Questions to Consider
- Bibliography

Letter from Secretary General

Most Distinguished Attendances and Respectable Advisors,

My name is Ediz Can Kaya. I am a tenth-grade student at Vizyon College and I have the topmost honor of serving as the Secretary-General of the second annual session of Vizyon College Model United Nations which will be held between 11-13 May 2021. As a Secretariat and staff, we value diplomacy and do our best to create a productive and positive experience for all delegates and advisors.

We are gathering in 5 different committees: Legal, Futuristic United Nations Security Council (Futuristic UNSC), World Health Organization (WHO), Turkish Joint Crisis Committee, Joint Crisis Committee

As a young generation, today we have the chance to change the graceful world bringing accomplishment and security to each individual. Every day, we get a chance to do something different, to change the world! For a few months, both academic and organization teams of VIZMUN 2021 have been working on this assembly by giving an effort to provide all attendants with an unforgettable and delighted experience of Model United Nations. According to our belief, we and delegates will contribute to relations, World awareness, and policy along with the conference.

Do not hesitate in contacting us should you encounter any doubts along the way at

secretary-general@vizmun.com

Best of luck on the path ahead!

Warm Regards,

Ediz Can Kaya

Secretary-General of VIZMUN 2021

Letter from Under-Secretary General

Esteemed delegates, I salute all of you with a great honor. Initially, welcome to VIZMUN'21. I am Deniz Nur Berk and I will be serving as Under Secretary General of Futuristic UNSC during the conference. Our committee is a futuristic committee, which one is based on future scenarios. Although the events in the study guide are inspired from real world crises, they are created by the Under Secretary General and Academic Assistant. It's an alternative future scenario and the conflicts haven't been resolved yet. As the delegates of this committee, you have to comprehend your country's policy and solve the problems. Also comprehending the United Nations Security Council's authority, system and position is crucial. End of the conference, you need to write a communique in order to solve conflicts stated in the study guide. For the crises which one will happen during the committee, you have to write committee directives. You may write joint directives except committee directives but top secret directives are out of order.

Since our committee is a Futuristic one, you have to read the study guide carefully. All the information you need is in the study guide.

If you have questions don't hesitate to contact me.

Deniz Nur Berk- Under Secretary General of F-
UNSC dnthorhild@gmail.com

Yağız Tekdemir- Academic Assistant of F-
UNSC yagizodtu@gmail.com

INTRODUCTION TO THE COMMITTEE

The United Nations Security Council (UNSC) is one of the six principal organs of the United Nations (UN), charged with ensuring international peace and security, recommending the admission of new UN members to the General Assembly, and approving any changes to the UN Charter. Its powers include establishing peacekeeping operations, enacting international sanctions, and authorizing military action. The UNSC is the only UN body with the authority to issue binding resolutions on member states.

Like the UN as a whole, the Security Council was created after World War II to address the failings of the League of Nations in maintaining world peace. It held its first session on 17 January 1946, and in the ensuing decades was largely paralyzed by the Cold War between the United States and the Soviet Union and their respective allies. Nevertheless, it authorized military interventions in the Korean War and the Congo Crisis and peacekeeping missions in the Suez Crisis, Cyprus, and West New Guinea. With the collapse of the Soviet Union, UN peacekeeping efforts increased dramatically in scale, with the Security Council authorizing major military and peacekeeping missions in Kuwait, Namibia, Cambodia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Rwanda, Somalia, Sudan, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

The Security Council consists of fifteen members, of which five are permanent: China, France, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the United States of America. These were the great powers, or their successor states, that were the victors of World War II. Permanent members can veto any substantive resolution, including those on the admission of new member states to the United Nations or nominees for the office of Secretary-General. The remaining ten members are elected on a regional basis to serve a term of two years. The body's presidency rotates monthly among its members.

Resolutions of the Security Council are typically enforced by UN peacekeepers, military forces voluntarily provided by member states and funded independently of the main UN budget. As of March 2019, there are thirteen peacekeeping missions with over 81,000 personnel from 121 countries, with a total budget of nearly \$6.7 billion. The Security Council is the United Nations' most powerful body, with "primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security." Five powerful countries sit as "permanent members" along with ten elected members with two-year terms. Since 1990, the Council has dramatically increased its activity and it now meets in nearly continuous session. It dispatches military operations, imposes sanctions, mandates arms inspections, deploys election monitors and more.

This site presents a useful Introductory Article as well as a wide range of other information. There is material on Membership of the Security Council, including a list of current and former Council members, information on Council presidencies and sanctions committees, and information about the often controversial process of Membership Elections. We also present Tables and Charts on the Security Council, including the frequency of its meetings, number of resolutions, etc.

The Security Council is part parliament, part secret diplomatic conclave. It follows a Program of Work set out each month by its rotating President. We present information on the different types of meetings of the Council, including a section on Informal Consultations where the

Council conducts most of its business behind closed doors. GPF has also collected information on Council field missions which go to crisis regions and panels of experts that provide some of the UN's most explosive and revealing reports.

We post materials on many of the major crises addressed by the Security Council, including alternative interpretations of what is happening. You will find such information on the Index of Countries on the Security Council Agenda: Afghanistan, Angola, Burma/Myanmar, Burundi, Republic of Chad and Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, East Timor, Ethiopia/Eritrea, Haiti, India/Pakistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Ivory Coast, Kosovo, Lebanon, Liberia, Libya, North Korea, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan/Darfur, Uganda and Western Sahara. We also have a section monitoring events across the globe that are not officially on the Security Council agenda, but are of interest to Member States, including Yemen. To resolve international conflicts, the Security Council sometimes imposes sanctions. GPF considers the debate on Sanctions and includes proposals on ways to make sanctions more effective, better "targeted," and more humane and lawful. The Council also frequently deploys Peacekeeping missions that bring soldiers and police directly into conflict zones. Peacekeeping is the UN's largest and most expensive activity and it can also be controversial, especially when "robust" operations apply lethal force. GPF looks at Peacekeeping Data, including the number of peacekeepers, the country of origin and the cost of these operations. We look at the lessons from past UN peacekeeping experiences as well as current operations. We also look at Peacekeeping Reform and consider the role and future of peacekeeping operations.

Wars and civil strife often reveal The Dark Side of Natural Resources. GPF provides information on the role of natural resources in fueling conflict, including specific information on Oil, Water, Diamonds, Timber and Minerals. We also consider the role of Small Arms and Light Weapons in conflict, as well as UN efforts to block small arms flows.

Though many states favor Security Council Reform, there are sharply conflicting views on how reform - particularly membership reform - should be carried out. A handful of states aspire to "permanent" status for themselves, while many other countries reject such claims. This section assembles information about other reform issues, including transparency and Working Methods. GPF has published a brief but comprehensive text, signaling the main reform issues and arguing for regional representation as the best means for a truly Democratic Reform.

One of the key reform issues is The Veto. The five permanent members gave themselves this right when the UN was set up in 1945 and have clung to it ever since. More than sixty years later, debate on the veto continues. At issue is not just the exercise of the veto, which is rare, but the "Hidden Veto" which is used constantly by permanent members as a threat to get their way. GPF follows the issue, and provides Tables and Charts on the Veto, including a comprehensive list of all the vetoes cast and the subjects vetoed in the Security Council since 1945.

In 1997, Security Council members began an active dialogue with Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs). GPF provides information on the NGO Working Group on the Security Council and explores the relationship between NGOs and the Security Council.

The UN Website on the Council offers much valuable material, including the texts of all resolutions and the transcripts of public meetings and a lot more. The site offers Resolutions and Documents, Press Statements and monthly Reports of the Security Council presidents, as well as the Repertoire of the practices of the Security Council, including the Provisional Rules of Procedure (after more than sixty years in operation, the Council's rules are still only "provisional.")

Another very valuable source on Council matters is Security Council Report, an independent think tank. SCR issues monthly reports that anticipate the Council's program of work; it also publishes many excellent special publications about country crises and thematic issues.

The Council is a fascinating but often frustrating institution. Thanks to increased monitoring by NGOs and the media, citizens know more today about the Council's work than in the past, but the Council still falls far short on accountability, fairness and effective action.

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF UNSC

In the century prior to the UN's creation, several international treaty organizations and conferences had been formed to regulate conflicts between nations, such as the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907. Following the catastrophic loss of life in World War I, the Paris Peace Conference established the League of Nations to maintain harmony between the nations. This organization successfully resolved some territorial disputes and created international structures for areas such as postal mail, aviation, and opium control, some of which would later be absorbed into the UN. However, the League lacked representation for colonial peoples (then half the world's population) and significant participation from several major powers, including the US, USSR, Germany, and Japan; it failed to act against the 1931 Japanese invasion of Manchuria, the Second Italo-Ethiopian War in 1935, the 1937 Japanese occupation of China, and Nazi expansions under Adolf Hitler that escalated into World War II. On New Year's Day 1942, President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill, Maxim Litvinov, of the USSR, and T. V. Soong, of China, signed a short document, based on the Atlantic Charter and the London Declaration, which later came to be known as the United Nations Declaration. The next day the representatives of twenty-two other nations added their signatures." The term United Nations was first officially used when 26 governments signed this Declaration. By 1 March 1945, 21 additional states had signed. "Four Powers" was coined to refer to the four major Allied countries: the United States, the United Kingdom, the Soviet Union, and China. and became the foundation of an executive branch of the United Nations, the Security Council.

Following the 1943 Moscow Conference and Tehran Conference, in mid-1944, the delegations from the Allied "Big Four", the Soviet Union, the UK, the US and China, met for the Dumbarton Oaks Conference in Washington, D.C. to negotiate the UN's structure, and the composition of the UN Security Council quickly became the dominant issue. France, the Republic of China, the Soviet Union, the UK, and US were selected as permanent members of the Security Council; the US attempted to add Brazil as a sixth member but was opposed by the heads of the Soviet and British delegations. The most contentious issue at Dumbarton and in successive talks proved to be the veto rights of permanent members. The Soviet

delegation argued that each nation should have an absolute veto that could block matters from even being discussed, while the British argued that nations should not be able to veto resolutions on disputes to which they were a party. At the Yalta Conference of February 1945, the American, British, and Russian delegations agreed that each of the "Big Five" could veto any action by the council, but not procedural resolutions, meaning that the permanent members could not prevent debate on a resolution.

On 25 April 1945, the UN Conference on International Organization began in San Francisco, attended by 50 governments and a number of non-governmental organizations involved in drafting the United Nations Charter. At the conference, H. V. Evatt of the Australian delegation pushed to further restrict the veto power of Security Council permanent members. Due to the fear that rejecting the strong veto would cause the conference's failure, his proposal was defeated twenty votes to ten.

The UN officially came into existence on 24 October 1945 upon ratification of the Charter by the five then-permanent members of the Security Council and by a majority of the other 46 signatories. On 17 January 1946, the Security Council met for the first time at Church House, Westminster, in London, United Kingdom.

VETO POWER

Under Article 27 of the UN Charter, Security Council decisions on all substantive matters require the affirmative votes of three-fifths (i.e. nine) of the members. A negative vote or "veto" by a permanent member prevents adoption of a proposal, even if it has received the required votes. Abstention is not regarded as a veto in most cases, though all five permanent members must actively concur to amend the UN Charter or to recommend the admission of a new UN member state. Procedural matters are not subject to a veto, so the veto cannot be used to avoid discussion of an issue. The same holds for certain decisions that directly regard permanent members. A majority of vetoes are used not in critical international security situations, but for purposes such as blocking a candidate for Secretary-General or the admission of a member state.

In the negotiations building up to the creation of the UN, the veto power was resented by many small countries, and in fact was forced on them by the veto nations—United States, United Kingdom, China, France and Soviet Union—through a threat that without the veto there will be no UN. Here is a description by Francis O. Wilcox, an adviser to U.S. delegation to the 1945 conference:

"At San Francisco, the issue was made crystal clear by the leaders of the Big Five: it was either the Charter with the veto or no Charter at all. Senator Connally (from the U.S. delegation) dramatically tore up a copy of the Charter during one of his speeches and reminded the small states that they would be guilty of that same act if they opposed the unanimity principle. 'You may, if you wish,' he said, 'go home from this Conference and say that you have defeated the veto. But what will be your answer when you are asked: "Where is the Charter?"'

As of 2012, 269 vetoes had been cast since the Security Council's inception. In this period, China used the veto 9 times, France 18, the Soviet Union or Russia 128, the United Kingdom 32, and the United States 89. Roughly two-thirds of Soviet and Russian combined vetoes were in the first ten years of the Security Council's existence. Between 1996 and 2012, the United States vetoed 13 resolutions, Russia 7, and China 5, while France and the United Kingdom did not use the veto.

An early veto by Soviet Commissar Andrei Vishinsky blocked a resolution on the withdrawal of French forces from the then-colonies of Syria and Lebanon in February 1946; this veto established the precedent that permanent members could use the veto on matters outside of immediate concerns of war and peace. The Soviet Union went on to veto matters including the admission of Austria, Cambodia, Ceylon, Finland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Laos, Libya, Portugal, South Vietnam, and Transjordan as UN member states, delaying their joining by several years. The United Kingdom and France used the veto to avoid Security Council condemnation of their actions in the 1956 Suez Crisis. The first veto by the United States came in 1970, blocking General Assembly action in Southern Rhodesia. From 1985 to 1990, the U.S. vetoed 27 resolutions, primarily to block resolutions perceived as anti-Israel but also to protect its interests in Panama and Korea. The Soviet Union, the United States, and China have all vetoed candidates for Secretary-General, with the U.S. using the veto to block the re-election of Boutros Boutros-Ghali in 1996.

TIMELINE

2021-2023

COVID-19 Pandemic raised in the summer of 2021 due to a new version of the virus. This new version of the virus had a lot of new symptoms and impacts on people's health. New symptoms were Nausea, dizziness, hallucination, temporary blindness and hemiplegia. Past symptoms like cough, shortness of breath, back pain, taste and sensory loss, weakness still exist but they became rare.

New version of the virus became more infectious and fatal. The new version of virus defined as COVID-20 and it had the potential to kill six of ten people. World population started to diminish abruptly, because of that WHO gave red alarm. All flights and international organizations were cancelled.

During the 'new' quarantine process, all countries took actions to protect their citizens. Finland created a new system to create a safe environment for their population. Finland government split into requirements in a code system. People could only leave their homes for RED CODE requirements, for the others -YELLOW CODE, BLUE CODE AND GREEN CODE- authorized individuals or teams assigned by government fulfilled the requirements by contacting the person who sent the code. It was only a few months to sit this system because of their low population and also they have infrastructures for this system.

RED CODES for URGENT health situations, or

disasters YELLOW CODES for non-urgent health issues

BLUE CODE for primary needs such as food, water etc.

GREEN CODE for those out of the priority needs. With this system, Finnish government significantly reduced cases. Also the government subsidized people who can not work because of the pandemic. Austria, Sweden and Norway used the same system and they managed the pandemic process with great success as well.

But a large number of countries did not have this option owing to their high population and lack of substructure.

President of European Union Council, Ursula von der Leyen published a guide for pandemic management with health experts. Doctors from France criticized Leyen's guide and they published a new press release titled as "We don't need guidance, we need support." it caused a political crisis. between France and the EU Council. But reactions didn't stop with that, health activists from Spain, Latvia and Netherlands started a social media protest, protests and reactions started to increase and the case reflected in the world press. Political conflicts changed the balances among the European Council member states. A private online meeting planned by EU Council countries, after the meeting Ursula von der Leyen resigned abruptly. She published a tweet about her resignation. "There is no pressure or force behind my resignation From past to today, I have maintained my job successfully but owing to health issues I decided to quit my job." After her resignation, she kept her job as secretary of defence in Germany. With a second emergency meeting, the President of the EU Council changed by voting as Charles Michel.

During this duration of time, in Africa poverty, diseases, lack of water and pandemic situation became worse. Millions of African people died because of COVID-20 and the world media wasn't interested in it since rapporteurs, journalists, researchers couldn't go to these countries owing to COVID-20 Pandemic. African countries couldn't afford payment of vaccines, because of that %95 of African populations couldn't be vaccinated. It caused a lot of deaths, including children.

In China, Chinese physician and politician who has served as the inaugural minister in charge of the National Health Commission Ma Xiaowei created a new vaccination policy for China. It worked successfully and COVID-20 cases in China were reduced. With this update, the Health Commission of China created a new commission from health experts all around the world and established high-qualified vaccine laboratories in order to produce a new vaccine for COVID-20.

Economic collapse appeared all around the world and unemployment hit a peak. According to a report of ECOSOC, in Japan 28%, in Iran 42%, in Italy 33% of small businesses was bankrupt. A report from Canada showed that committing suicide rates was increased. (from %10 to %15) and also big local companies in these countries affected by the pandemic. In Iran 27 factories were bankrupt. Iranian media tried to cover the bankruptcy of factories but opponent journalists evinced the case. After this process, journalists got arrested. After arrestment of journalists, Iran's Minister of Economy made an explanation on the Iran International channel.

"Salamun alaikum to all of my citizens, you all must have heard of some groundless news. As a citizen of this great country of Iran I am ashamed by these allegations against my country's honest government. As your humble minister and religion brother I would like you to know that these allegations are all lie and the journalists who came up with these allegations are all traitors and terrorists" These so-called journalists traited to their people, their brothers and sisters and their vanquisher government by spreading lies that created by foreign countries. Don't forget that all countries on this planet are jealous of us. These lies are created to make you feel anxious and stressed. My people, my beloved citizens, don't get played on by these lies be sturdy as our ancestors. Allah will help us." and citizens get offended by the explanation and thousands of people from Iran hit the streets for protests. In a pandemic duration, it had really hazardous effects. In Iran covid-20 cases raised by 16% after the protests due to increase in cases. The health system of Iran got a major strike that led to an increase of deaths by covid-20. deaths caused by covid-20 iare increased 34% after the protests.

In the United Kingdom, health workers got a new payment for the pandemic and WHO appreciated this action on twitter. On the other hand, small business owners and artists (theatre actors, actresses, musicians etc.) criticized the United Kingdom Government on twitter. 1 month after, Queen Elizabeth published a YouTube video. In the video she said "Honourable people of Great Britain and Northerland Ireland. As your Queen, I know how you feel and the challenges you are struggling with. But as all of you know that, in our glorious history, our mighty ancestors were plagued with enemies and difficulties. Just stand and believe in yourself, believe in your country. Vivid days are near, do not forget your history. The United Kingdom never loses.". This video had a great impact over most of the United Kingdom but an opposition that couldn't be underestimated was formed. Opposition was mostly formed by the people who do not believe in pandemic viruses and the people who were getting affected most by the restrictions. The Government of the United Kingdom

released some educational videos about modern medicine and pandemics but it wasn't convincing the first group mentioned earlier. The Queen of the United Kingdom wrote a top secret letter to the Pope in order to make the Pope give a speech about "viruses and how they are real" to convince the more religious group that doesn't believe in the pandemic. Pope delivered a speech in his native languages Italian and Spanish also in churches official language, Latin, English. The speech was long but detailed. This speech convinced a lot of people around the globe including the group queen targeted. After a few months, the Government passed another emergency act to help the people affected by the Pandemic. After these moves most of the United Kingdom calmed.

In the United Kingdom Pandemic was near getting out of control at that point. But statistics show that the United Kingdom is at the top of the wave crest. Statistics also show that a decline in covid-20 by 9% will occur by the end of month. The United Kingdom's Ministry of Health appointed a commission under the ministry of Health to prepare for the next wave of pandemic. This commission started its job immediately.

The United States situation is worse compared to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United States Health Authorities predict a new wave to start in 3 months. The United States is experiencing a trough but Health systems in most states are not recovered for a new wave. Most health Authorities are worried that the upcoming peak will destroy the Health System of the United States. On the other hand, the federal government and state governments are taking serious restrictions to pass this peak with minimum damage. But this is leading to civil unrest throughout the country since measurements that are taken now are already hard on people.

The Federation of Russia's situation is similar to the United Kingdom's. In Russia the current wave started 2 months ago and it will peak in 30-45 days. Russia's measurements are not very tight compared to other nations of the world. Health authorities in Russia are calling for restrictions. However, the Cabinet of President Putin is not taking any major restrictions even though all research and predictions shows that the peak of this current wave will nearly destroy the Health System of Russia and speed up the next wave if Cabinet doesn't take any immediate action. Russian people is angry to governments lack of response but since the oppression of Putin prisoned everyone who stated their opinions on response of government to Pandemic.

In the Federal Republic of Germany the situation is moderately better than it is in the other countries. Germany is handling the crisis very accurately and the Government is acting fast even though it helps the health system people of Germany are not happy about the immediate actions taken by the government since they create uncertainties about what to do. Germany tackled the peak of the current wave 1 week ago since then cases started to decrease rapidly. Health Authorities in Germany support the government's policy and they are helping the government to implement the measurements. People of Germany may be unhappy about the government policy but they are following restrictions greatly in comparison to other nations.

Social life stopped exactly in every place in the world, common anxiety disorder cases increased. A huge online survey sent to member states by WHO showed that 78% of citizens were struggling with anxiety, depression, OCB, eating disorders and suicidal thoughts. 92% of people stated that it is directly linked to pandemic. 61% of them

emphasized that they lost their jobs, and they had economical difficulties. After this survey, Israel, France, Japan and Germany provided free online therapy opportunities for their citizens. Also, Russia, Turkey and Saudi Arabia enlarged economic payment of benefits to small business owners and people who lost their jobs.

Until the end of 2022 one-third of the African population died because of COVID-20 Pandemic. In African countries, people didn't have access to vaccines, masks and hygiene products, because of that virus spreaded faster. Also in these countries, hospitals were insufficient and people generally used alternative medicine to cure illness but it did not work and it brought about with deaths. In this term, the current vaccines lost their effectiveness due to new mutation occurred in COVID-20.

On November 12, 2022 China's Minister of Health Ma Xiaowei declared a breaking new in China's National TV. He said that "Great people of People's Republic of China, as a chinese citizen I am very proud to be a citizen of this glorious and successful country. As Minister of Health of this great country I want to thank our brave healthcare professionals and the doctors who were working on vaccines for their efforts. They worked very hard for a long time. I am honoured to announce that our vaccine studies came to an end. Our great nation once again beat the world in another race. Our vaccine has passed phase 3. We runned our vaccine studies in secret to avoid the defamations and lies of western media. By avoiding the lies and allegations against our studies we gained more time and focused on our studies rather than clearing out false allegations. While thanking our brave doctors I also want to thank to Russian Ministry of Health for their valuable contributions to our vaccine studies. As a doctor myself I am very impressed by the power and properties of our vaccine. An individual needs only one dose of vaccine to be fully protected from viruses. All the details of this vaccine will be published in the following hours. We know that there will be countries which will doubt our vaccine which will try to denigrate our vaccine but Im sure that they will be the first in line for the vaccine when we start to export it. Now you may be asking when we will export our vaccine? We will run a vaccination program nationwide to protect every citizen of the People's Republic of China because every single brother or sister of mine matters. When the vaccination program is done we will start to export our vaccine to other nations around the globe. Long live People's republic of China!"

Around the globe the press was surprised by this news. Mostly the reaction that the press gave was positive and people gained their hope again but some journalists wrote about their doubts. Especially the article written by J. Arthur McLeigh was sensational. McLeigh said "...Chinese Government is known for their shady work as a proud American citizen. I won't have their so-called vaccine. I don't believe a single word Chinese government says...". China started its vaccination program on November 28, 2020. China Started vaccination with Healthcare providers then proceeded with communist party members and elderly people then working clas then vaccinated all the leftover citizens. China finished this program on February 12 of 2021. Chinese Ministry of Health waitlist for vaccine on January 23 2021. United Kingdom became the first country to be added to the waitlist. First delivery was made on February 15 2021 to Russian Federation. China delivered 86.65 milion dose of vaccine to Russia even though the United Kingdom was on the first place on Waitlist. The United Kingdom and other nations perceived this as a favour to Russia as a thank you for helping with vaccine research. Chinese government released a press release stating that all the speculations are lies they delivered to Russia first because it was closer. On March 7 2021 delivery successfully came to an end. Chinese Ministry of Health started to deliver vaccines

to other nations on the waitlist. On March 12 Italian Government released a Press release condemning the high price of vaccine but they didn't draw Italy from the waitlist. Italy started to receive their share of vaccines on April 1st 2021.

Chinese Government and many african nations sit around the table and came up with an agreement. Agreement stated "...China will deploy each signatory state with vaccine to vaccinate 80% of their people before march of 2023. Vaccination programs of every signatory state will be planned by Chinese Ministry of Health and program will be controlled daily by delegates sent to signatory states by Chinese Ministry of Health..." Whole agreement never published to public only parts of it published. Media came up with the an idea, Top secret parts were secret because african nations agreed to lease their underground sources to China for 150 years. At first glance it considered as speculations crested by Government of United Kingdom as a revenge for the Waitlist Crisis. Following months this idea got stronger by the actions signatory states took. Chinese companies won 98% of every bid on underground sources of signatory states.

By November 29 2023 80% of the world population officially vaccinated meanwhile cases per day dropped rapidly. The World Health Organization declared that this pandemic is over on December 18 2023.

2023-2026

China started to give credits to African Countries especially to Libya, Sierra Leone, Nigeria Uganda, Cameroon and Ethiopia. It was a strategic move to purchase these countries' underground resources with low payment. China unofficially started to subsidize these areas for resources.

BBC News published an article named "Spain the new rising Star of Europe" on 2024

Spain The New Rising Star Of Europe

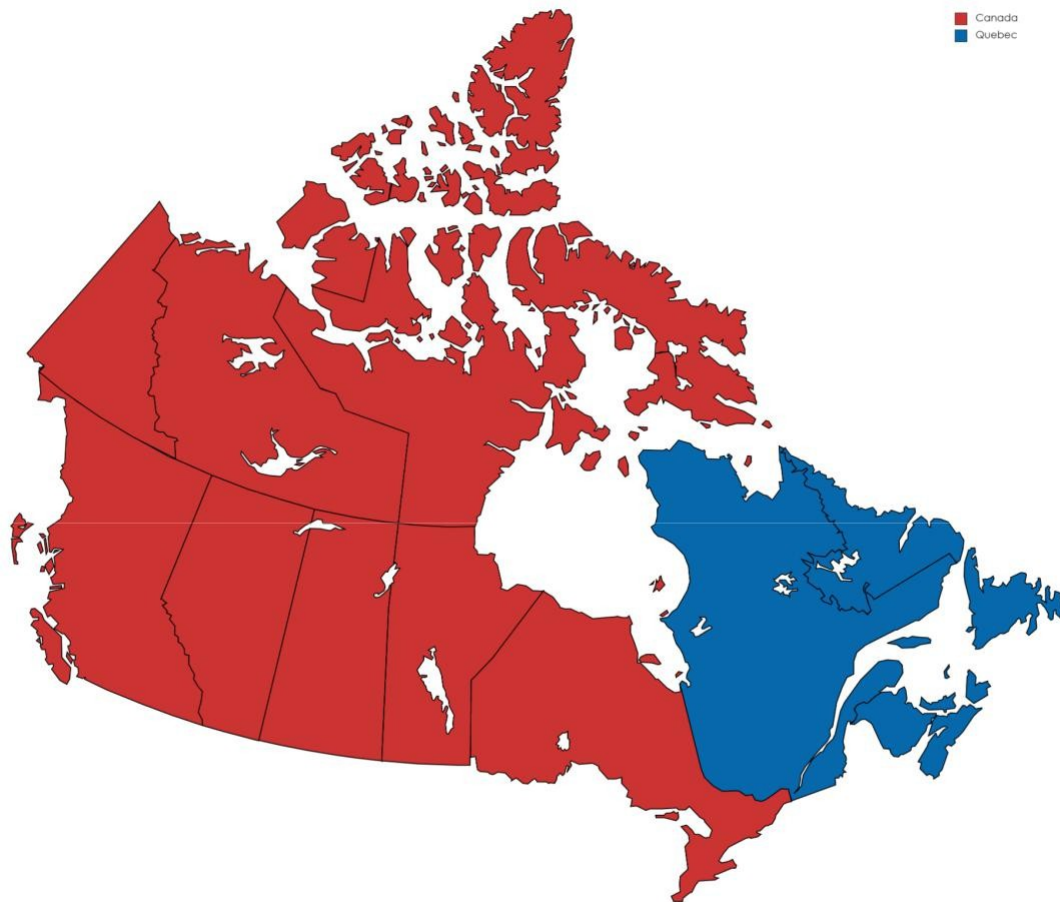
Spain has become the new rising star of Europe with its greatly planned and conducted strategies. Spain's employer policy started to give its fruits; Spain's unemployment rate has decreased 8% since the announcement of the WHO on Pandemic...

Spanish and German relations also seemed great for the past year. Both countries seemed to be following a similar path on international relations. There are rumours of an agreement on economic planning for the next 5 years signed between Spain and Germany. Even though Spanish or German Governments never mentioned or acknowledged such an agreement but speed of the Spanish economic growth strengthened these allegations... In Canadian National Elections held on October 16 2023 Bloc Québécois won 74 seats in parliament. This news surprised every canadian citizen but people associated this surprise with the Quebecian terrorist attacks that happened in the last 3 years. Politicians believe this is happening because of the quebecian intimidation policy. Quebecers wanted their independence for a long time and they showed what they would do to gain their independence via terrorist attacks. Canadian people voted Bloc Québécois to make them stop and give Quebec their independence. On October 28 2023 Bloc Québécois and Liberal Party of Canada formed a coalition government. On December 19 2023 Bloc Québécois submitted an act envisioning declaring Quebec an independent country to the Parliament. Discussions started that day about this act proposal. On January 1 of 2024 President Trudeau signed an presidentery act declaring that french is no longer the official language of Canada. The Presidentery Act Right of President was given by parliament to the President during the Pandemic for faster decision making. It's never revoked by the parliament. This news speed up and flared up discussions. On February 12 2024 parties concluded on passing the act. President Trudeau declared his resignation on following hours. Act envisioned an 3 year preparation period for both parties to the Independent State of Quebec. People of Quebec may be happy about this act but other Canadians, especially French Canadians who aren't from Quebec were angry about this act and hit the streets for a united Canada. French people also reacted on social media, they shared their protest moves on twitter. French people in Canada felt that they are alienated by the government and separated. One week later, protests became bigger and it make ground in the world media.

A few days later, France's Minister of Culture Roselyne Bachelot gave an interview to BBC France. She stated that "We don't think that it's an intimidation to France, it can not be. But we highly encourage our citizens who live there to come back. Because they will never be treated like that in their homeland. We will always welcome our citizens." This explanation had repercussions all around the world. Canada's Minister of Foreign Affairs Marc Gerneau shared a short video on twitter. "People who live in Canada, they are all our citizens. Their

nations don't matter. If you gain for this land you are part of us. It doesn't about the nation, it's about the heart." he said in the video. After this conflict between Canada and France, 8000 French who live in Canada came back to France and 3460 French Canadian cancelled their citizenships in Canada.

Current Map of Former Canadian Provinces



Created with mapchat.net

Red: Canda
Blue: Quebec

Meanwhile at Saudi Arabia Prince Muhammed Bin Selman has become the king with tragic and suspicious death of King Selman bin Abdulaziz el-suud. One of the first actions taken by the new king was the establishment of Saudi Arabian Space Program (SASP). King Muhammed bin Selman announced the Space Program at a Mosque opening and wished best for this program on March 26 2025. Later that month Turkey, Canada, United States sent advisory delegations to Saudi Arabia to check the progress. King Muhammed bin Selman thanked Turkish, Canadian and American presidents for their help and contributions by sending them personal letters.

On April 26 2026 a tsunami hit the coast of Chubu Province. 13 Japanese citizens lost their lives. Economic loss of the tsunami was very little compared to tsunamis' size. Total of 10000\$ was lost. Turkey sent Aid Planes and Red Crescent helicopters to help search and rescue operations. Japanese President wrote a letter thanking to Turkish President for their help.

On November 2 2025 Israeli President and American President had a meeting at Tel Aviv, Israel. The topic of this meeting was kept secret. Russian Minister of International Affairs criticized both parties for keeping it top secret. None of the parties answered these criticisms.

China continued to make investments to African Countries during this time period. China gave 17 credits to African countries in this period. 16 of them having long-term payment plans and one of them being a grant.

2026-2030

On January 13 2026 China and Central Asian Countries signed a trade pact envisioning increasing the trade rate between parties. Pact includes 3, 5 and 7 year development plans for Central Asian Countries. Signatories of this pact are Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan. The pact aimed to fill Central Asian Countries trade capacity with Chinese Companies. Pact removed customs duty between signatories. This act of China is viewed as modern-day colonisation media. Later that year many countries went through a raw material crisis. Many countries depended on Central Asian Countries raw material imports. Turkey and Iran were some of those countries that went through a crisis. On 16 April 2025 China, Turkey and Iran signed a treaty. That treaty aimed trade between China, Turkey and Iran. This pact increased the trade between parties 56%.

On March 14 2026 Austria and Germany signed an agreement. This agreement envisioned Germany preparing a 5 year development plan for Austria. This development plan was put into action in the upcoming financial year. Media viewed this as the 2nd Anschluss but European Union Financial Commission commented that "That was a very needed action to be taken."

On February 17 2027 Switzerland passed the Banking Act. This act aimed to increase banking capacity and increase foreign interest to invest in Swiss economy. Government established The Alpine Goat Investment Bank. Banks Headquarters are located in Bern. Government planned to develop this bank for the first 15 years and then put it on the stock market. Fox News commented that "This is a bold action taken by Swiss Government. Switzerland literally established a legal offshore bank for corrupted politicians." European Union Financial Commission viewed this action as "Unnecessary and bold".

On November 23 2027 King Mohammed bin Salman gave a speech to a TV channel; "Women are commanded to us by omnipotent Allah. Women are not slaves we need to leave our old school morals behind and give liberties to them. They should be able to wear what they want whenever they want.". Western media viewed this speech as "An open gate for Secular Arabian State". Iran condemned this act of King Muhammed bin Selman by delivering the following speech "Saudi Arabia's this action is against the only true religion, its against Quran. King will burn in pits of hell. Kings obviously elaborating to western countries or shall I say sin centers. As Iran we need to be strong and last forever because these so-called other arab countries are spurning the mighty Allah's kalam and book."

On May 18 2028 China, Russia, Vietnam and Cambodia signed a treaty to develop the railway route between states. By improving railway signatories aimed to increase trade between states. Treaty envisioned that Russian Government will build the part within the Russian border; other parts will be built by Chinese companies. China agreed to build in Cambodia and Vietnam in exchange Cambodia and Vietnam rented all their ports to China for the next 50 years.

On 26 July 2028 China and African countries signed an agreement. Terms of this agreement were never published but American Ministry of Foreign Affairs claimed that "African Countries agreed to let china search for new mines and rent their new founded underground

sources to China in exchange of chinese investments.”. On 16 August 2028 China sent a commission to african countries to search for new mines this strengthened these allegations. African countries rented these new mines by tenders. All tenders were held in Shanghai, China. Chinese investment and mining companies won all of the tenders. Some foreign investment makers and CEOs of Mining companies claimed that China did not give them visas to go and bid in tenders. All of these allegations are denied by Chinese Government and Embassies sent letters to every visa applicant who received rejection why China rejected their visa application.

In July of 2028, German bureaucrat Hans Wanglerich went to Austria in order to attend a project introduction. After project introduction, while he was on the way to the airport, suddenly he was shot by a sniper on his head. All cars stopped and bodyguards called the police. When policemen arrived they informed the International Security Unit. It caused a significant chaos, in the area policemen did not allow the journalists to enter. After German Security Unit arrived, an autopsy was performed by a forensic expert from Germany. Also the forensic professionals from Austria were there to inspect the case. After the autopsy, forensic experts found incredible evidence. The bullet belonged to an American Rifle, which one only used by the United States Army. After this information, the cabinet of Germany had an emergency meeting and President Frank-Walter Steinmeier made a Press Release in a live broadcast. "We are deeply sorry for the recent event that happened in Austria. It's so hard to choose true words for a situation like that. Some clear points exist, but we will focus on this event. Also, we will make required research and this will be resorted to the jurisdiction. Herr Wanglerich was an honest bureaucrat and businessman. We will always remember him with his achievements, God bless his soul." He said. After this statement, German Government declared a national mourning for three days for the memory of Hans Wanglerich.

The President of the USA made a Press Release 5 hours later. "The proud soldiers of the USA don't do such an unproud action like that. We do not accept any responsibility and accusing."

While Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Israel was supporting US, Italy and France was opposed to US. The case was appealed to the International Court of Justice by Germany. While the lawsuit was continuing, the Government of Germany cancelled economic treaties with the US, and they also left the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Political relations between the USA and Germany were interrupted. In June 17, Economy Ministers of France, Italy, Spain and Germany had a meeting in capital city of Italy in order to create a new economic strategy programme.

In December 29, in the United Nations' conference which one held in Oslo, another political crisis happened between delegates of Israel and Iran due to serious divergence about the Jerusalem conflict. It started a serious argument and the meeting adjourned rapidly. After this diplomatic conflict, confidence in the UN decreased.

On February 11, 2029 the Hans Wanglerich lawsuit resulted in innocence of the US. But according to Germany, evidences weren't enough, due to them claiming an extension for the case. It was accepted by judges, and the case started to continue.

On May 4, a United Nations' conference was held in Ankara, Turkey. But delegates of Israel, France, Germany and Iran didn't attend the conference. Al Jazeera wrote a news about it titled as "Fractures on UN."

On August 26, a military commission was sent to the USA by the United Kingdom. A little part of it was also open to the public. The minister of the commission answered journalists' questions. An alliance was built between the USA and the UK.

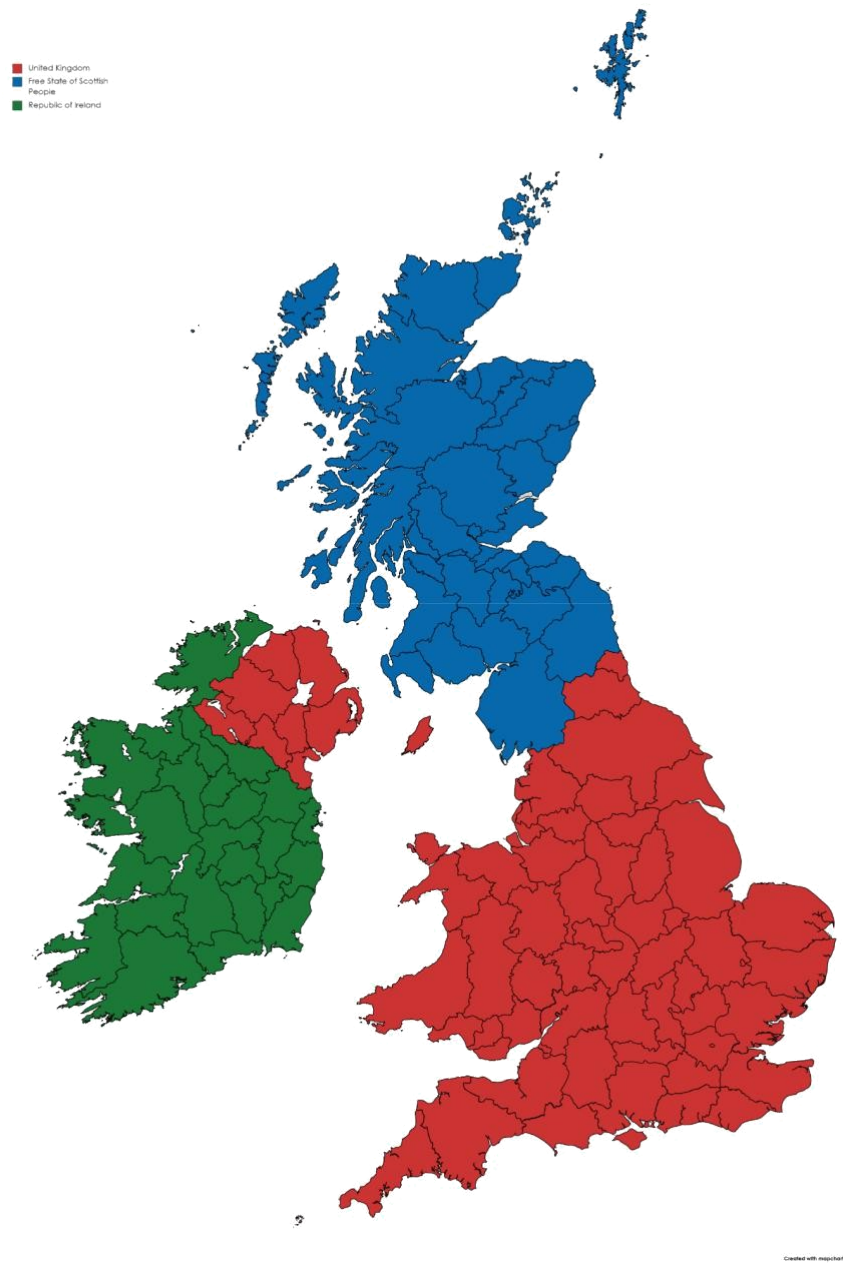
Chinese banks started to give loans to African countries with the Government's order. By giving credits to African countries, China put African countries in a position that they can only rely on China. Some Authorities from Africa thought this situation is dangerous for their economy and future. But there was another condition. Burglar gangs were a real threat. Being under control of an influential country had advantages due to these hazardous conditions. With this system not only China earned money and made effective investments, African countries could also develop.

But by this action China is considered as modern day colonisation by some nations. Later these loans started to be excessive and turned into a debt crisis. Some African nations lost their economic liberty to China by the end of December.

On April 2 2030, people of the United Kingdom were shocked because of unsettling news. Queen Elizabeth the Second died because of organ failure at the age of 104. Her death was announced by BBC News. British people shared lots of posts about the death of the Queen. Most of them commemorate their Queen with great respect. On April 3, Queen Elizabeth's funeral came true with a great organization. All royalty attended the funeral, also citizens brought flowers and cards to Queen Elizabeth. After the funeral, national mourning was declared for 1 week. All clubs, discos and entertainment sectors were stopped by authorities. End of the national mourning, Prince Charles became the King of the United Kingdom. Presidents of the USA, Israel and the King of Saudi Arabia sent a letter to King Charles in order to celebrate him.

On November 25, Prince Charles performed a speech on live broadcast to declare his future law ideas and probable decisions. But after a couple of hours reactions started. The speech performed by Prince Charles, included some kind of offensive discourses towards to Scottish people. These discourses got many reactions online and in parliament. Next day after the speech scottish people around the United Kingdom hit the streets. Scottish people asked for independence and a reliable institution. Scottish people named these protests as Scottish Independence Movement. On November 27 King Charles made another speech but his words offended more people and angered the Scottish people more. Prime minister gave a speech to the BBC later that day asking King Charles to step back and leave the throne. Parliament held an emergency meeting in the following hours. The House of Commons concluded that the resignation of King Charles would be the best decision to calm Scottish people. On November 28 King Charles released a press release condemning the protests claiming them to be against the United Kingdom's solidarity and accusing the Prime Minister of discriminating against the Royal Family. Same day King Charles had the Prime Minister arrested by Lèse-majesté Law. This action of King Charles is considered as the turn point. Scottish Independence Movement got stronger everyday. On December 2 King Charles referred to protests as low quality Shakespeare play. Later that day King Charles declared a

state of emergency. On December 3 Scottish Independence Movement President established the Free State of Scottish People at Edinburgh. Scottish Independence Movement President said "Scotland is no longer tied to an old man nor his kingdom. Scottish people will live under the roof of their own country with honour. Our movement doesn't recognize old Scottish State and we ask them to leave all the institutions that belong to Scottish people until December 7" in a speech he gave to the media. Later that day New prime minister of the United Kingdom appointed by King Charles declared that the United Kingdom does not Recognise the so-called Free State of Scottish People. A Scottish representative from the House of Commons declared her support to the movement after her speech she got arrested. The Republic of Ireland sent a delegation to Edinburgh and became the first country to recognise the Free State of Scottish People. King Charles ordered the military to open fire against protesters and this started armed conflicts. Scottish Independence Movement announced that head commision chose Lachlan MacGowan as President of Free State of Scottish People. Lachlan MacGowan ordered every Scottish person to go and defend their country against invaders. The Head Commision started soldier intake to Free State of Scottish People's Army. Since the Old scottish Government had an army they based theirs on top of old. President Lachlan MacGowan Declared Douglas Moore as Chief of the Free State of Scottish People's Army. Douglas Moore Ordered the Army to take over the remaining military quarters before the United Kingdom starts to send reinforcements. The Free State of Scottish People's Army failed to take over Scotland. Meanwhile Northern Ireland Declared their own Independence movement. King Charles gave another speech on December 31 and said "these peasants are stabbing the english peoples back after years of care.". These words of his angered the Scottish people evenmore. The House of Commons asked for his resignation to end this conflict. King Charles denied this request. Armed conflicts between Scottish people and the United Kingdom increased. The House of Commons held a top secret meeting on 6th of January. In this meeting house concluded on having negotiations. Scotland Negotiations started on January 10 end lasted 3 months. During these months riots increased and Northern Irelanders joint protests and demanded to unify with Republic of Ireland. Press all round the world defined United Kingdom as invaders. Spain and Turkey published press releases condemning actions of the United Kingdom and asked King Charles to step back. Irish protesters suppressed by United Kingdom Military Forces. Many Northern Irelanders angered against Republic of Ireland due to their lack of help. Turkey and Spain sent diplomatic letters to the Free State of Scottish People and became one of the first countries to recognize the Free State of Scottish People . Meanwhile, the United States and Canada supported the United kingdom and declared that they see the Free State of Scottish People as a separatist and terrorist group. Negotiations ended on April 28. Parties concluded on a new Independent Scottish state. King Charles rejected this and gave a speech about how the United Kingdom is un separatable. On April 30 King Charles was found dead on his bed. Autopsy showed that he died of old age or that's what the palace announced to the public. United Kingdom got into one month mourning period by dead of the King. On May 18 United Kingdom troops left the Free State of Scottish People once and for all. On June 14 Prince William of Wales had his coronation. On June 25th King William had his first Offseas trip to Canada as King of the United Kingdom. On August 23 The Free State of Scottish People held its first election and Scottish Independence Movement Party won. Current Map of Great Britain;



Green: Republic Of Ireland
Red:United Kingdom
Blue: Free State of Scottish People

2031-2040

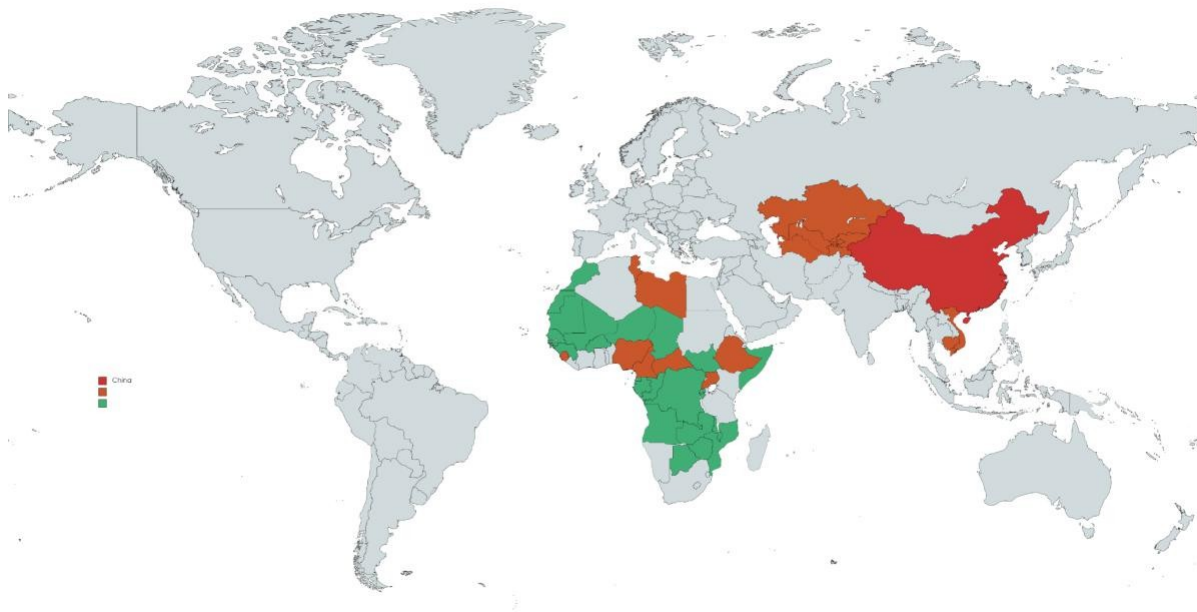
On 12 February 2031 Latvia and European Union signed a military treaty. Details of this treaty were never fully published. After the treaty European Union sent military equipment to Latvia. On February 28 European Union gathered a military commission and sent it to Latvia. Commission inspected Latvian Army and advised some innovations.

Chinese government passed a new act called “Increment of Chinese Investments at Continental Africa” on 13 March 2031 . This act envisioned increment of chinese investments all over Africa by establishing new factories, finding new mines and developing current economic actions. This new act envisioned enlarging the countries China invests in. New countries that Chinese government started to invest are; Morocco and Western Sahara Territories, Mauritania, Senegal, Bissau, Guinea, Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger, Chad, South Sudan, Somalia, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Congo, DR Congo, Rwanda, Burundi, Angola, Zambia, Malawi, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Botswana. China and listed african countries signed an agreement. By this agreement African Countries accepted the terms listed below;

1. African Signatories ports will be under chinese governments control
2. African countries will receive a 10% income from the chinese businesses.
3. Chinese Government will offer affordable loans to african countries.
4. Chinese government will encourage chinese companies to invest in africa.
5. China will encourage chinese companies to find new mines in african countries
 - a. The ownership of new founded mines will be China's for the first 75 years
 - b. Chinese companies will operate Mines for the first 75 years.
6. African signatories will receive an advisory commision;
 - a. This commision will plan the development plan of the respective country.
 - b. This commision will control the trade of respective countries with other nations of the world.
 - c. 90% of the trade capacity of respective signatory must be reserved to China.
 - d. This commissions main duty is to control economic growth of respective country

These are some key articles of agreement. Chinese Investments started on April 30th. China sent commissions on April 9

The map below shows the countries that China took their economic freedom



Red: China
 Orange: First step countries
 Green: Increment of Chinese Investments at Continental Africa signatories

On April 27, US and Turkey debated about a military alliance and the US promised that they will give 50 F-35s to Turkey in 2 months.

On August 15, the United States of America did not give the weapons that they promised to Turkey. It caused a conflict between the states. 4 months later, in a NATO conference, another conflict happened between the USA and Turkey. Turkey left the conference abruptly. On February 4, 2032 ISIS started to gain strength with the confidential help of the US on the borders of Syria-Turkey. Planes and helicopters of ISIS were seen in the borders of Syria-Turkey. It was a huge danger for both countries and Turkey took steps to stop it. Turkey activated S400s they purchased from Russia, but S400's and weapons of ISIS could determine each other if they were used at the same time.

The US took pressure on Turkey and forced them to use inactive S400s. Also the US threatened Turkey with economic embargoes. Turkey couldn't get any help from the US, owing to this Turkey got help and weapons from Russian Federation. After that Turkey was banned from NATO.

After Turkey was banned from NATO, the value of the US dollar hit a peak. $1\$=15\text{₺}$

The Economy Minister of Turkey published a press release. "We will use another economy plan and we are going to change our strategy about exportation and importation." he said. After this statement, the President of China called for Turkey and Russian Federation for a meeting about economic development and growth. After the meeting, Republic of Turkey and Russian Federation declared that they will start to use Chinese Yuan in foreign market. With this action, Turkey made an important economic acceleration. Also Turkey and Iran made an alliance as strategic economic allies.

Opponent economists criticized this action a lot in Turkey, but on September 28 rates showed that Chinese Yuan based exportation was more profitable than US Dollar based one. With this significant change Republic of Turkey gained an important power.

On November 5, The US put an economic embargo on Iran. It showed that confident meetings between two countries couldn't solve anything, otherwise it triggered another political crisis. Alliance between Iran and Turkey also triggered the conflict as well. After the embargo, the President of Iran performed a really offensive speech on Iran's National TV. It was considered as "intimidation for the USA" by diplomats from the US. After this conflict The US accelerated and enlarged their support for ISIS in the borders of Syria and Turkey. At the same time, the war in Syria became harsh for both sides. Turkey's Army entered the area with national armies of Iran and Russia. Also the US sent back up forces unofficially. A bloody war started in Syria.

War continued until July of 2033, and the war brought about the victory of Syria with support of Iran, Turkey and Russia. ISIS left the area. On August 24, a reasonable constitution prepared by Syrian diplomats with the observation of Iran, Turkey and Russia. On November 8, elections was made and Syrian Civil War finally ended officially. But Syria lost their economic, military and diplomatic powers due to the civil war. Turkish and Russian companies started to purchase oil from Syria. Also these companies gave a part of their income to Syria. Military powers from Russia, Iran and Turkey provided security for this area for 2 years. After the war, relations between Turkey and Iran gained strength.

In 2034, important updates happened for the citizens of Saudi Arabia. On February 20, King Mohammed bin Selman started an Arab Reform. New cabinet members were open to innovations and ideas of King Mohammed bin Selman. In the world, King Mohammed bin Selman was known for his open-mindedness. Arab reform was aimed to approach modern world standards. Firstly, he rescinded execution and recm, he ended the protector system. (All females need a male protector at every age.)

On March 2, China established 20 technology factories in Japan. It was perceived as a new alliance by the world media.

In 2037, a United Nations conference was held in Vienna, participation rates were reasonable but China, Russia, Turkey, Spain, France, United Kingdom and Germany did not attend the conference. Foreign Minister of Germany sent a private letter to Foreign Minister of Austria. "As our strategic ally we believe that you do not consider our attitude in an offensive way. We do not have any conflicts with Austria. We just do not approve of attending a partial conference as Germany." said Foreign Minister of Germany.

Also Foreign Minister of China gave an interview and he stated the United Nations as useless. People from all around the world criticized China's attitude on social media.

But Russian government supported China with their explanations.

On September 21, Italy created a new special and high qualified army. Germany sent instructors to Italy and congratulated them. But Japan considered new army as "preparation to war."

In 2038 On November 10, King Mohammed bin Selman declared that they quitted sharia. Citizens' reactions were not positive, but Mohammed bin Selman explained that this new system will result in the rise of Saudi Arabia. A commission established by the cabinet started to visit homes in order to educate the public about the new system. But reactions didn't delay, President of Iran Hassan Rouhani accused King Mohammed bin Selman with profaneness. After this accusation on November 15, Iran's embassy in Saudi Arabia was closed by the initiative of King Selman.

Presidents of the United Kingdom and United States had a meeting on 15 January 2039 but the details of this meeting were never published. On May 12, 2039 the United States and the United Kingdom bribed the government in Egypt to take control of the Suez canal in an unofficial way. The UK and The United States made investments in Egypt and also bribed the feudal lords as well to get all control in the Suez Canal. In the end of July, the control of Suez Canal was completely passed to the US and the UK unofficially. Government hid this unofficial action to get more money and investments. After unofficial dominance of the US and the UK, European trade ships paid high transition taxes, brought up the rear in passing alignments and waited too long in the ports thanks to control of The United Kingdom and The US.

Gibraltar Bay was under control of Spain and ships of The US and UK could use this area with low taxes according to an agreement signed in COVID-20 process . It was created for mutual profits. On June 8, an accident happened on the Suez Canal. 16 Trade Ships of Italy were bombed by terrorist pirate groups. Fleet Forces of Egypt could not intervene to the accident owing to pressures of the US and the UK.

On July 26, wikileaks published a document which belongs to the US. Main topic in the document was the Suez Canal. The document explained bribery incidents, the attitude of Egypt government, forces of the UK and high taxes towards EU countries' ships. After the publication of the document, Spain closed Gibraltar Bay to the US and their allies. Also

Germany and France closed their borders to all allies of the US. It caused one of the biggest world crises in the world. World was on the edge of a grave war. But another major event happened in Libya. A fire started in the biggest Chinese factory in Cambodia, workers could not escape because fire doors were locked in order to block escapings. 3500 people died in the fire, unfortunately it included children. An independent researching group went to the area so as to research the event. They found out that Chinese government forced workers and put pressure on them. Workers worked for 13 hours a day, their daily income was 8 Chinese Yuans, they only had 2 breaks in a day and they did not even have employment insurance. Group of researchers also revealed that Chinese government was whitewashing worker deaths with bribes and pressure. The King of the United Kingdom called ICJ to judge China, also Foreign Ministers of France and Spain prepared a document together in order to encourage ICJ to judge China and for raising public awareness. The actions made by China were a huge violation of human rights, but it wasn't fresh information. States just noticed that China gained an amazing power.

On 7 December 2014 Ukraine Ministry of Defense sent troops to Russian occupied Crimea. Russia got a great hit at Crimea by this surprise attack. Ukrainian Army occupied whole Crimean Peninsula under a day. Ukrainian Minister of Defense Andriy Hryshchenko announced this attack on his twitter account then gave a speech to BBC International. Minister said "We successfully regained the land Russia stole from us." . Russia kept his silence for the next 36 Hours. On December 8th early hours Russian troops approached Ukrainian-Russian border. By 4.50 at morning Russian troops reached Ukrainian border, Russian Air Forces deployed at most strategic points; Rostov-na-Donu, Taganrog, Krasnodar, Novorossiysk, Sochi, Volgograd, Voronezh, Belgorod , Russian Sea Forces deployed at following ports; Yeysk, Sochi, Novorossiysk, Taganrog, Rostov-na-Donu. By five o'clock Russian military forces fired cannons, Air Forces took control over the Black Sea, Sea forces left the ports and started canyons to Ukrainian seashore. Russian air forces targeted the strategic points for Ukrainian; bombed ports and air bases. By this surprise attack Ukrainian side got bewildered. Ukrainian Ministry of Defense ordered fire by 6 o'clock due to lack of organisation within military. Russian military forces continued their attacks until 11 p.m. . World press defined this act of Russia as an exaggerated response to Ukraine and condemned Russia. By 23.00 the United States requested Turkey's approval for American Navy to pass Bosphorus. Turkey rejected this request after a military meeting. The United States condemned both Turkey and Russia for being barbaric and Invasive. Next day by 5 am Russia started fire against Ukrainian front. Russian troops stepped into Kiev by noon. Russian troops took over the city by 21.00. Every governmental building was taken by 22.00. Ukrainian President declared their surrender to Russia from his shelter by the National TV. Russian President gave a speech to Russian National TV after Ukraine's surrender. President said "Nobody can invade Russia. Nobody can kill a Russian soldier. If they do, they pay the price. This is the long awaited answer to Crimean invasion of Ukraine" Russia took full control over the Ukrainian territory by next day

On December 10 Moldovan president defined Ukrainian Invasion barbaric and said "Moldova is ready for any kind of attack these stupid Russians believe that they can do anything they want but they don't know Moldovan people's strength. We lived through Soviet era we can do anything". On December 11th early hours Russian troops approached Ukrainian-Russian border. By 5.00 at morning Russian troops reached Ukrainian border, Russian Air Forces deployed at strategic points; Izmail, Odessa, Uman, Hmelnytskyi . By 6.00 Russian military

forces fired cannons, and the Air Forces took off. Air forces took control of the Moldovian air site by 6.30 . Russian air forces targeted the strategic points; air and military bases. By this surprise attack Moldovian took by surprise. The Moldovian side started defense fire immediately and asked Romania for help . Romanian reinforcements arrived by 11.00. Russian side stepped into the capital by the next morning at 10.00 . Russia took over Moldovian governmental institutions by 11.00. Russian President announced the invasion of Moldova on National TV by 12.00. Russian Cabinet had a meeting to discuss whether to attack Romania for their help or not. Cabinet agreed on attacking. in the following hours Russia sent a delegation to Ankara. Delegation and Turkey signed a nonaggression treaty in exchange for Turkey's help.

Russian military rested for 2 full days. This made Romania believe that they are safe. In this 2 day period russian navy and air forces deployed to Turkey.

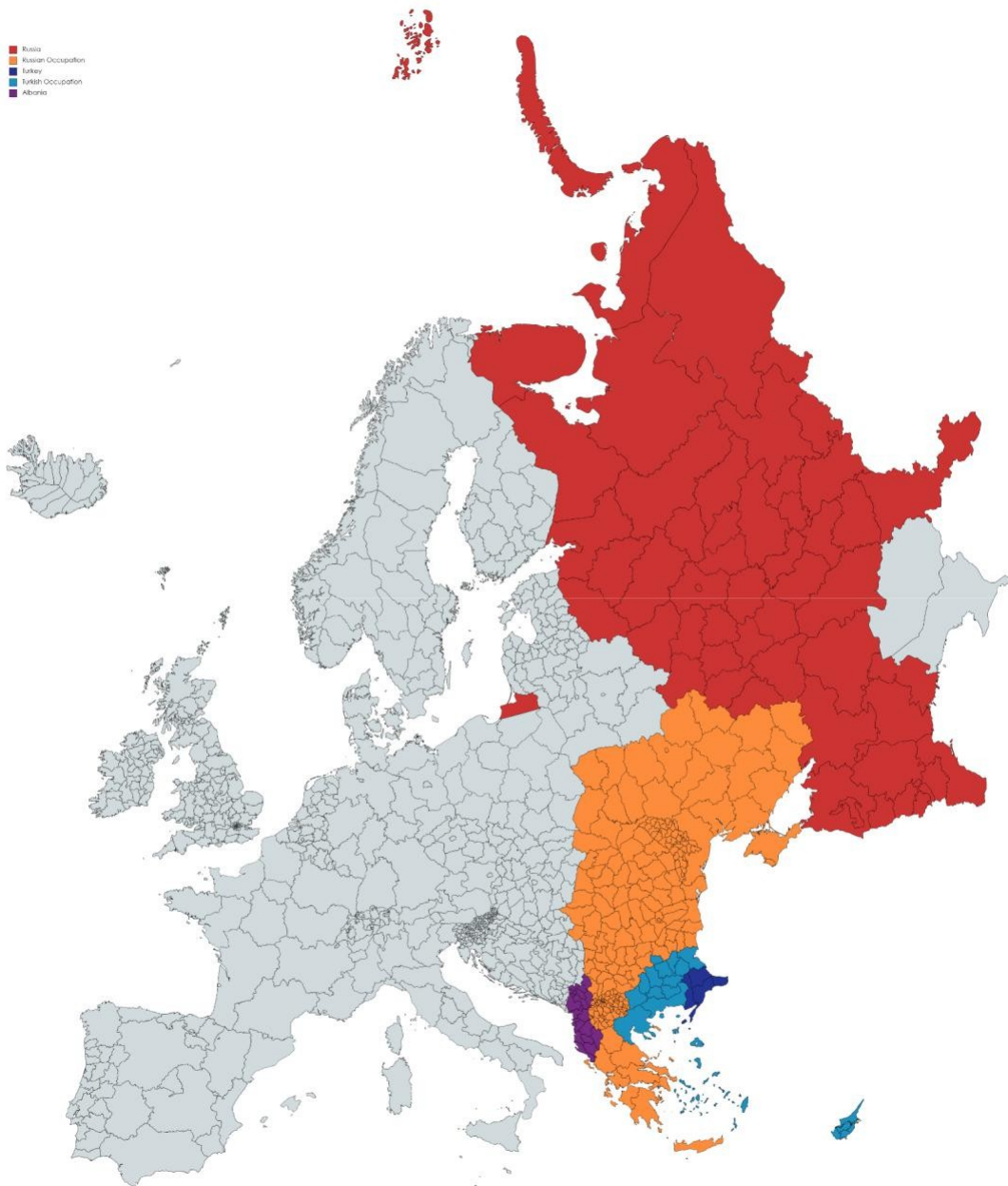
On December 14 Russian reached the Romanian border by 5.00.By 5.10 Russian air forces took off from Turkey and occupied territories, and took control of the Romanian air site by 6.00. Russian Sea forces left ports by 4.00 and started to bomb Romanian seashore by 6.00 Russian troops started fire against Romanian front by 6.00. By the end of first day russian troops approached the capital of romania. Next day by 6.00 russia started a fire. Russian troops stepped to Bucherest by the third day. Russian President announced the invasion of Romania by the end of the third day. Russia took full control over the romanian territory by the next day. Meanwhile Turkey sent a delegation to Albania. Delegation and Albanian side signed a nonaggression treaty in exchange;

- 1) Turkey will reserve 80% of Albanian Export capacity and 100% of Import Capacity.
- 2) Albania will let Turkey and Russia use Albainan Ports, Attack from Albanian Front.

On December 14 Russia, China and Turkey signed a treaty. Details of the Treaty were never published.

On December 17 Russian and Turkish troops reached Greek and Bulgarian border from the listed fronts; Albanian Front, Turkish Front, Romanian Front. Russian and Turkish air forces deployed to listed air bases; Izmir, Istanbul, Edirne, Muğla, kırklareli, Çanakkale, Marmaris, Ergiri, Libohova, Craiova. Russian and Turkish sea forces deployed to strategic ports by 3.00. Chinese navy unberthed from the navy yard located at Algeria and Libya by 23.00 December 16 and reached to turkish shores by 4.00. Chinese air fleet arrived to Turkish and Russian air bases by 5.10. One of the Chinese planes crossed to Greek Air Site. Greek side opened fire against the chinese plane at 4.58. Turkish and Russian Air Forces took off from the air bases by 5.00 and took over the Greek and Bulgarian air sites. Russian and Turkish sea forces unberthed from portes by 4.59 and started attaching greek and bulgarian seashore by 5.20. Russian and Turkish troops started fire against Bulgarian and Greek fronts at 5.00. Russian and Turkish troops took control of 36% of Greek and 40% of Bulgarian territories by the end of the day. By the end of the next day Russian and Turkish troops took over Greece and Bulgaria. Turkish president announced this news by saying "My beloved citizens, We will Celebrate May 19 at Selanik, at Atatürks House, at our homeland!". On December 19 Turkey took over the Greek Cyprus.

Current Map of Balkans;



Red: Russia
Orange: Russian Occupied Territories
Purple: Albania
Dark Blue: Turkey
Blue: Turkish occupied territories

On December 20 Estonia requested a meeting with the United States due to Russian aggression against post-soviet countries. Two parties had a meeting on 26th. Meeting resulted in a military agreement.

In 2040, political relations were totally strained. China and Russia were creating a common army with the support of Turkey and Iran. This army was a secret. Also Japanese Government provided high technology weapons to the new army. The United Kingdom was trying to get back colonial areas with the help of the US and Israel. But China spreaded these areas too much. The Governments of Canada, USA, and UK had a special private meeting in order to get colonial areas from China.

Also Germany, France, Italy and Spain started to make common military investments and also created a common embargo system towards the US and UK because of the Suez Canal crisis.

On April 13, Presidents and Foreign Ministers of Sweden, Switzerland, Denmark, Norway and Finland met in Gothenburg so as to consider current political relations between countries. Most of the countries who had a political, military or economic crisis, generally did not attend any kind of United Nations conferences. So, nations were not united anymore. That could cause a grave war. To prevent this, Presidents of Sweden, Switzerland, Denmark, Finland and Norway wrote special Letters to world countries to get together in a Security Council. Due to these countries' neutrality, countries accepted to attend the conference. The conference will be held in Helsinki on June 11-13.

QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- 1) How to end conflict between Ireland and the United Kingdom?
- 2) How to solve citizenship problems between Quebec and Canada
- 3) How to make provision for China's actions against human rights?
- 4) How to solve the UN crisis?
- 5) How to provide security in the Suez Canal?
- 6) How to create a peaceful negotiation atmosphere?
- 7) How to end China's invasive actions and colonizations in Africa?
- 8) How to conclude the Wangerlich case?
- 9) How to end Russian and Turkish occupations on the Balkans?

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- <https://mapchart.net/>
- Alexander, Titus. *Unravelling Global Apartheid: An Overview of World Politics*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Polity Press. ISBN 978-0-7456-1353-6.
- Fasulo, Linda. *An Insider's Guide to the UN*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press. ISBN 978-0-300-10155-3.