The Brazilian Federal Republic sees that there has been a war between Palestine and Israeli for Jerusalem due to its importance in both Islam and Judaism. At first, Jews had the Zionist ideal and by the time Israel State was established, Palestine had wars with each other. The topic came to the UN the areas were decided for both but Israel expanded its territory against Palestine. USA, Finland, Australia, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Thailand, Southern Cyprus, Czechia, Georgia, Germany, Guatemala, Honduras, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Moldova, Netherlands, Macedonia, Paraguay, Slovenia, Ukraine, and Uruguay are the supporters of Israel. Due to the war, many problems have occurred: Security Issues, Water Rights, Palestinian Refugees Israeli Settlements.

Israel wanted Jerusalem to be their capital and they are fighting for it but it affects Palestine badly. Due to Israeli settlements, thousands of Palestinian civilians are forced to evict their houses. Palestine during the period 1 June 1946 to 15 May 1948, and who lost both home and means of livelihood as a result of the 1948 conflict, by the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA), especially with Israel’s acts within Sheikh Jarrah, the number of Palestinian refugees continues to increase. Because Israel has control of the water resources Palestinians have a problem trying to reach water resources. Both Israel and Palestine have security problems.

Brazil advocates Jerusalem is the capital of Israel and Israel shouldn’t fight for more. Palestine’s UN entities with primary responsibility for delivering humanitarian aid should help refugees. Israel should let Palestine reach the water. New houses for Palestine should be built, country borders should be defined, and a wall should be built for security.