

Committee: DISEC

Agenda Item: Russo-Ukrainian Conflict

Country: Brazil

Brazil is the largest and very populated country in South America. The population of Brazil The sixth most populous country in the world, consists of approximately 213.317.639 people as of 2021. Except Ecuador and Chile, Brazil shares borders with all South American Countries. The country's total surface area is 8.514.876.599 square kilometers making up half of the territory of South America. Portuguese is the official language in Brazil. Additionally Brazil is the only Portuguese speaking country in the Americas. Brazil has an important economy and is also a developing country. Brazil is a member of the UN but not a NATO member.

The Russia-Ukraine war is an article that influences the entire world economically and politically. A normal war can be turned into a nuclear war and cause irreversible damage to the entire world. It will disrupt the economic order by damaging the economics of developing countries and will cause difficult times for the countries. In addition, people who have to flee their countries may face discrimination and racism.

Numerous institutions around the world were struggling with security, world peace and disarmament. One of the influential ones among these institutions is the Disarmament and International Security Committee (DISEC) which is the first assembly of the UN General Assembly. The aim of this committee is to ensure disarmament and resolve international challenges and threats to peace.

Brazil is one of the important countries for the United Nations in terms of security. Brazil followed a neutral policy in the Russia-Ukraine war. Brazil finds the unilateral sanctions imposed on Russia unfair and refuses to provide arms support to Ukraine. Brazil wants to be a mediator for the war. For this purpose, it is negotiating with Russia and Ukraine. Brazil states that it is not a time for a war, it is time for diplomacy and it wants to promote peace. Brazil thinks that both sides should make a compromise for ideal peace.

Brazil can implement the following measures to resolve the Russia- Ukraine war:

- a. Crime should be left to Russia. Crimea, which is accepted as a Russian territory by most countries, should remain in the region where it already belongs.
- b. There should be no unilateral sanctions.,
- c. UN and NATO member countries follow a peaceful policy without seeking profit in order to contribute to world peace.

References:

^ "Afghan president Hamid Karzai backs Russia's annexation of Crimea". *The Guardian*. "Visiting Russia, Fidel Castro's Son Scoffs at U.S. Sanctions Over Crimea". *The Moscow Times*. "Kyrgyzstan Says Crimea Referendum 'Legitimate'". "Nicaragua recognizes Crimea as part of Russia". *Kyiv Post*. "В КНДР издали атлас мира, где Крым находится в составе России: Как пояснили посольству РФ в МИД республики, Пхеньян "уважает результаты состоявшегося в Крыму референдума о вхождении полуострова в состав Российской Федерации"". TASS.

^ ^a ^b "Portal do IBGE". www.ibge.gov.br. Brezilya Devleti.

<https://www.bbc.com/turkce/articles/c9w7w3y9keeo>

<https://tr.euronews.com/2023/04/18/abd-ve-brezilya-arasinda-ukrayna-savasi-tartismasi-lula-rusyanin-propa-gandasini-tekrarliyo>